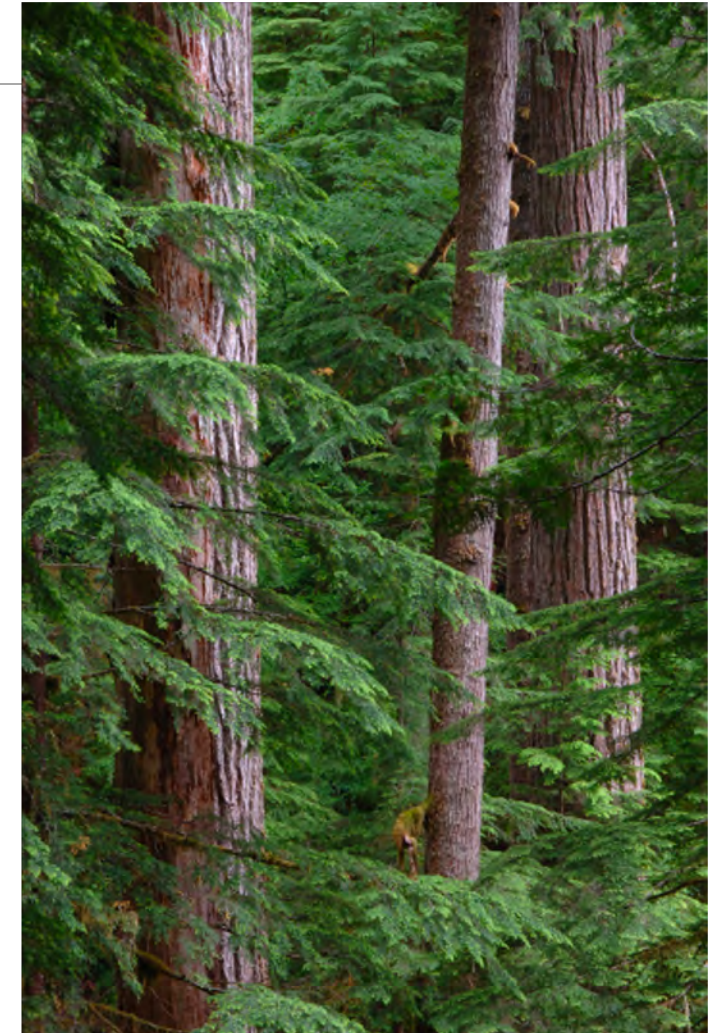
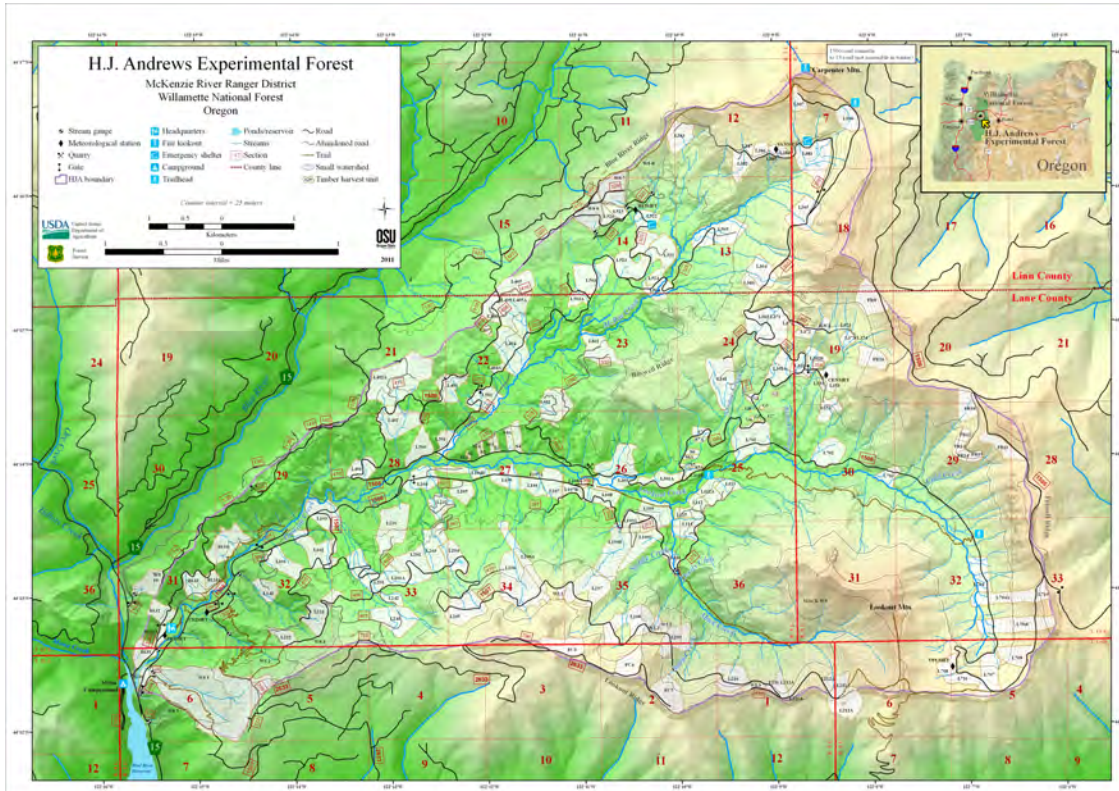


HJ Andrews Experimental Forest LTER



Extra Extra!, Burning Site News:
Late February 2019 disturbance event

SNOWDOWN !!!!



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Topic/Example: The Ecology of Surprise

Burning Site News: Late February 2019 disturbance event

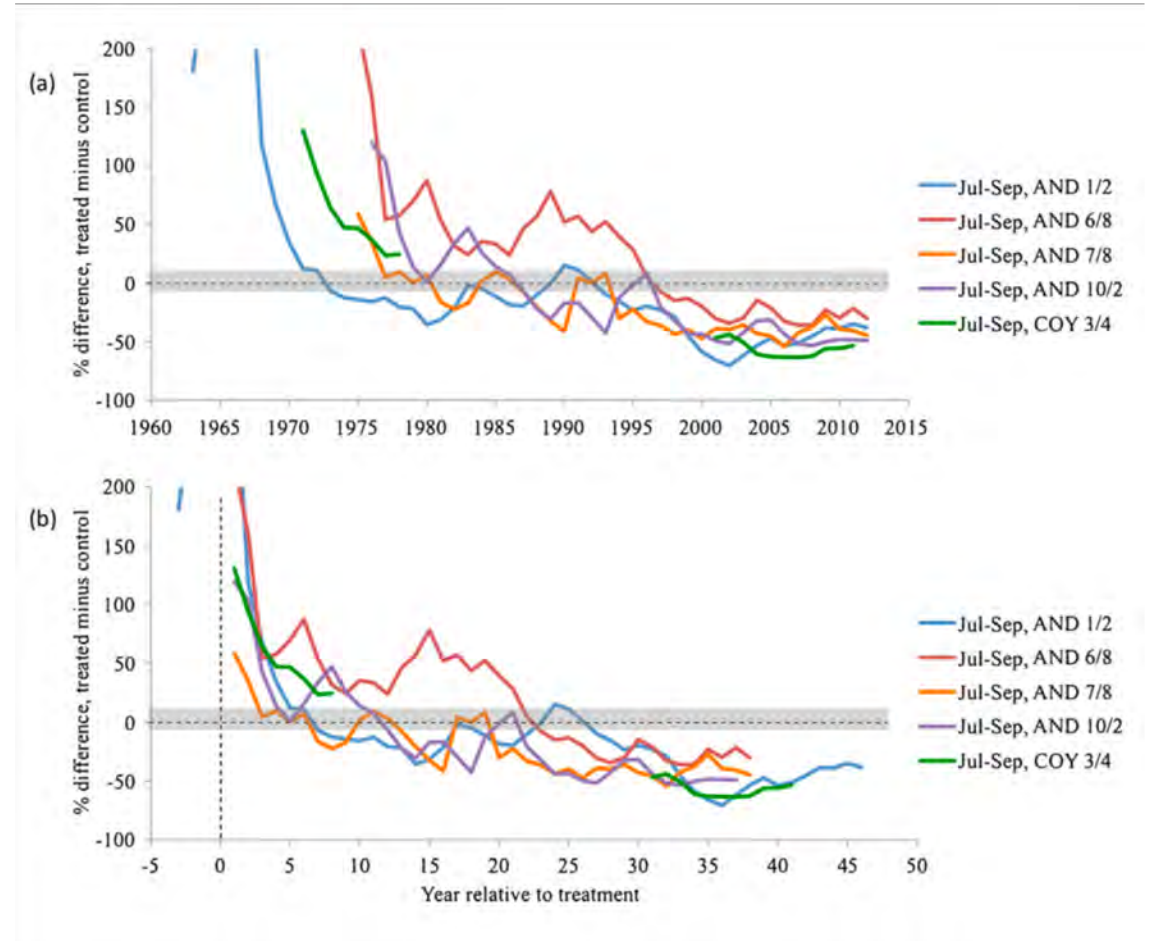
2 Types of Surprise

Type 1. Surprises or amazement about how our system works.

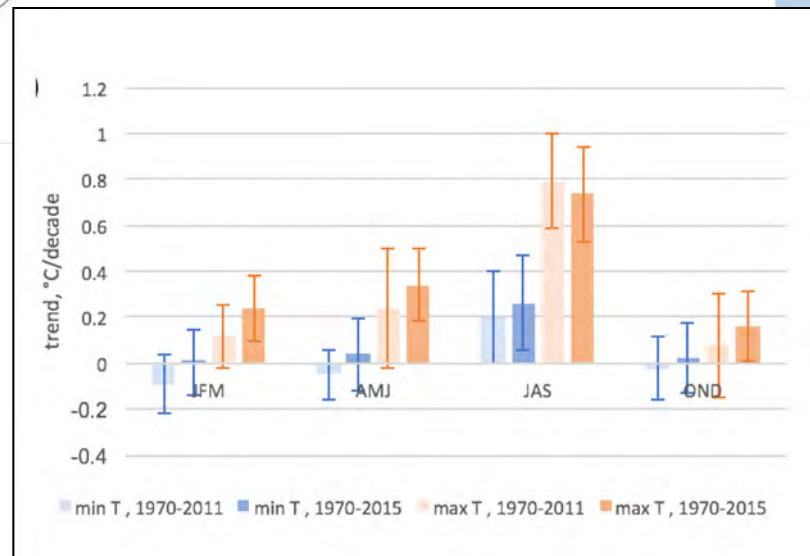
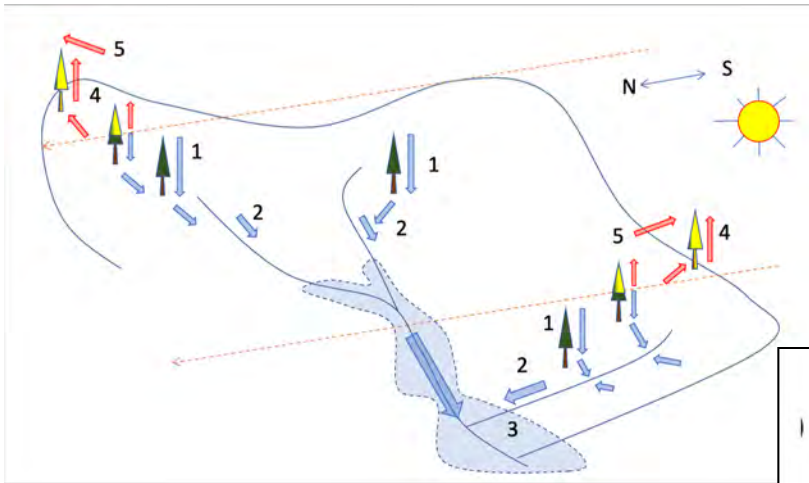
Type 2. We thought something was X and it turned out it was Y, that theory suggests one thing and over time we see another.

10 and 40 year surprises

10 year - legacy of human impact



10 year - a warming world



10 year - challenging dogma

Journal of Vegetation Science 26 (2015) 722–732

Testing predictions of forest succession using long-term measurements: 100 yrs of observations in the Oregon Cascades

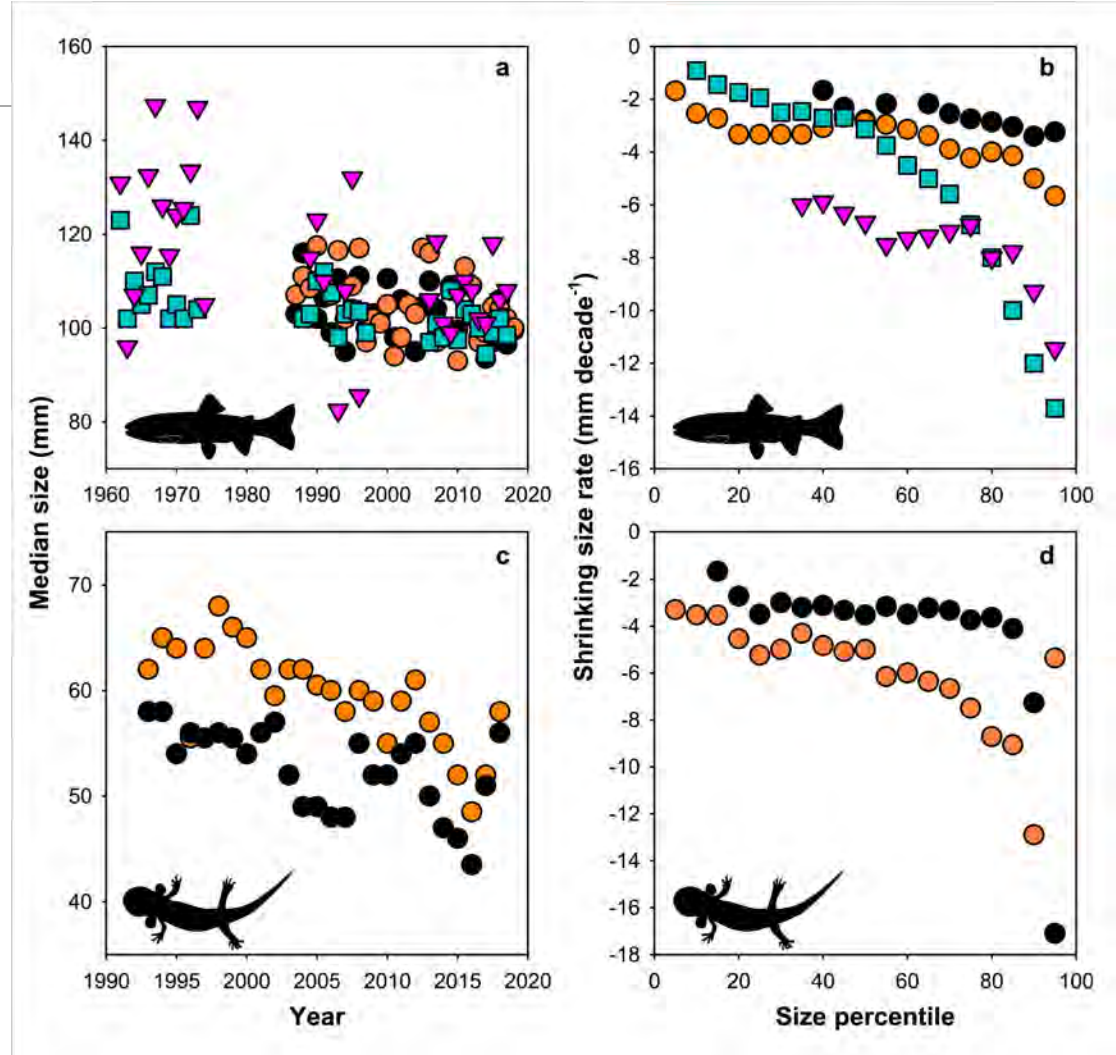
Mark E. Harmon & Robert J. Pabst

Rate of tree carbon accumulation increases continuously with tree size

N. L. Stephenson¹, A. J. Das¹, R. Condit², S. E. Russo³, P. J. Baker⁴, N. G. Beckman^{3†}, D. A. Coomes⁵, E. R. Lines⁶, W. K. Morris⁷, N. Rüger^{2,8†}, E. Álvarez⁹, C. Blundo¹⁰, S. Bunyavejchewin¹¹, G. Chuyong¹², S. J. Davies¹³, Á. Duque¹⁴, C. N. Ewango¹⁵, O. Flores¹⁶, J. F. Franklin¹⁷, H. R. Grau¹⁰, Z. Hao¹⁸, M. E. Harmon¹⁹, S. P. Hubbell^{2,20}, D. Kenfack¹³, Y. Lin²¹, J.-R. Makana¹⁵, A. Malizia¹⁰, L. R. Malizia²², R. J. Pabst¹⁹, N. Pongpattananurak²³, S.-H. Su²⁴, I-F. Sun²⁵, S. Tan²⁶, D. Thomas²⁷, P. J. van Mantgem²⁸, X. Wang¹⁸, S. K. Wiser²⁹ & M. A. Zavala³⁰



40 year - Response to disturbance



40 year - Fire regimes



40 year - Governance and influence





“[T]he extent and frequency of major ‘surprises’ in ecological systems argue for substantial humility about our predictive abilities.”

- Dan Doak